

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE**

1. Choose your test location with care to avoid gravel or other particles that would influence reading. Avoid obviously disturbed areas. For saturated cohesive soils, it is important that readings be taken in "fresh" samples or cut surfaces, since rapid drying will greatly influence the reading.
2. Return ring to back position against the penetrometer body, making sure the front edge is at the zero reading.
3. Grip the handle firmly, insert the shaft ¼" in depth with a smooth constant force into the soil mass or sample.
4. Take reading from the top of the indicator ring.

**CLEANING**

NOTE: refer to the drawing below for item numbers.

1. Remove the retaining ring (6) from inner shaft (2).
2. Slide off indicator ring (4).
3. Unscrew end cap (3).
4. The spring (5) and inner shaft (2) can now be removed.
5. Wash all parts in warm soapy water and let air dry.
6. Reassemble in the reverse of the above procedure.

NOTE: If on reassembly you find the spring has begun to collapse from use, you can shim the spring with standard 5/16" washers. This is done by placing the washer on the pin extending from the end cap (3).


**POCKET PENETROMETER**

ITEM No.	DESCRIPTION	PART No.
1	OUTER TUBE	160801(170) / 160802(170B)
2	INNER TUBE	160701
3	END CAP	160901
4	INDICATOR RING	602906
5	SPRING SS	161008
6	RETAINING RING	161006

### S-170 SPECIFICATIONS

Zero reading	$\pm 0.25$ division
Spring constant	12 $\pm$ 0.25 lb/inch (2.142 $\pm$ .045 kg/cm)
Load required to read 3.0 ton/ft <sup>2</sup> (3kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	11.25 $\pm$ 0.55 lb (5.104 $\pm$ 0.249 kg)
Load required to read 4.5 ton/ft <sup>2</sup> (4.5kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	17 $\pm$ 0.85 lb (7.713 $\pm$ 0.386 kg)
Foot Dia.	0.25 inch (6.35 mm)

The pocket penetrometer has a spring constant of 12 pounds/inch. One ton/ft<sup>2</sup> interval on the scale is equivalent to 8mm. Therefore, a compressive force of 3.78 pounds on the foot is required to read 1 ton/ft<sup>2</sup>. The equivalent of 3.78 pounds on a .049 in<sup>2</sup> (1/4" Diameter foot) is 5.58 tons/ft<sup>2</sup>.

Why does the Penetrometer need this very high force to read 1 ton/ft<sup>2</sup>? The penetrometer reading is taken by pushing its foot into the material to a depth of 1/4". For a depth of 1/4", the cylindrical surface area of the material to be sheared is 0.196 in<sup>2</sup>, just 4 times the area of the foot. This accounts for the large value of compressive force.

The pocket penetrometer is calibrated by correlation studies relating the effective spring compression to unconfined compressive strength values determined by other methods.

The pocket penetrometers are not individually calibrated; therefore, no calibration certificates are supplied with them. An error of up to 1/2 division on the scale equivalent to 0.125 TSF is possible with the instrument.

The data given above under "specifications" will be helpful for users of the instrument to check the accuracy of their units.

The pocket penetrometer can be compressed to any desired reading and the corresponding applied load can be determined using a platform scale or any compression machine having a readability better than 0.5 lb (0.25 kg)

### S-17010 PENETROMETER ADAPTER FOOT (Optional)

The S-17010 Penetrometer Adapter Foot is recommended when testing extremely low strength cohesive soils. The adapter foot has a diameter of 1" (25.4mm) compared to the 1/4" (6.35 mm) penetrometer piston. Effective area of the piston is increased 16 times when the adapter foot is attached to the penetrometer piston. Divide by 16 to obtain the correct unconfined compressive strength of the material when the reading in tons per square foot or kilograms per square centimeter is on the low-load side.